



# Northern Ireland Termination of Pregnancy Statistics

2013/14



# **Reader Information**

Purpose	This publication presents information on the number of admissions with a diagnosis of medical abortion and termination of pregnancy to Health and Social Care Trusts in Northern Ireland during 2006/07 to 2013/14. It details information by HSC Trust, Country of Residence and Age Band.		
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## **Key Points**

• There were 23 terminations of pregnancy in HSC hospitals in Northern Ireland during 2013/14. This is a decrease of 28 from 2012/13 (Table 1). It should be noted that due to small numbers, relatively large fluctuations may be expected from year to year.

• Of the 23 terminations of pregnancy carried out in 2013/14, the majority (14, 60.9%) were carried out in Belfast Trust (Table 2).

• All of the 23 terminations of pregnancy during 2013/14 were carried out to women normally resident in Northern Ireland (Table 3).

• During 2013/14 there were 11 terminations of pregnancy carried out on women aged 30 years and over, 8 terminations of pregnancy carried out on women aged 25 to 29, and 4 on women aged 24 and under (Table 4).

# Tables

The way in which a medical abortion is defined has been amended for the 2013/14 year, following an update to the National Clinical Coding Standards, which apply across the UK. Definitions applicable from 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013 and prior to 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013 are detailed in Appendix 1.

Year	Medical Abortion	Termination of Pregnancy
2006/07	76	57
2007/08	76	47
2008/09	71	44
2009/10	64	36
2010/11	73	43
2011/12	56	35
2012/13	75	51
2013/14 <sup>B</sup>	25	23

## Table 1: Medical Abortions and Terminations of Pregnancy: 2006/07 to 2013/14

Source: HSC Trusts

<sup>B</sup> Break in series. Figures for medical abortion prior to 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013 included the following.

- Readmissions with retained products of conception following a missed miscarriage or a spontaneous abortion that had been treated in the first admission with an evacuation of the products of conception. These are no longer part of the definition of medical abortion.
- Retained products of conception in the same episode as the termination that required surgical treatment must be considered a complete termination of pregnancy.

Please refer to Appendix 1 (p.4) for further detail.

Year	Belfast	Northern	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
2006/07	16	12	17	*	<10	57
2007/08	18	12	12	<10	<10	47
2008/09	13	<10	16	<10	<10	44
2009/10	<10	<10	12	<10	<10	36
2010/11	14	12	<10	<10	<10	43
2011/12	15	<10	13	<10	<10	35
2012/13	13	11	17	<10	<10	51
2013/14	14	<10	<10	<10	<10	23

Table 2: Terminations of Pregnancy by HSC Trust of Treatment: 2006/07 to2013/14

Source: HSC Trusts

Due to the small populations of each area, masking has been used in this table to protect patient confidentiality. \* indicates secondary masking has been used, where it would be possible to calculate the value of a masked figure.

# Table 3: Terminations of Pregnancy by Country of Residence: 2006/07 to2013/14

Year	Inside Northern Ireland	Outside Northern Ireland	Total
2006/07	57	0	57
2007/08	47	0	47
2008/09	43	1	44
2009/10	36	0	36
2010/11	43	0	43
2011/12	35	0	35
2012/13	50	1	51
2013/14	23	0	23

Source: HSC Trusts

## Table 4: Terminations of Pregnancy by Age Band: 2006/07 to 2013/14

Year	24 & Under	25 – 29	30 & Over	Total
2006/07	7	15	35	57
2007/08	12	9	26	47
2008/09	9	8	27	44
2009/10	6	9	21	36
2010/11	7	10	26	43
2011/12	8	4	23	35
2012/13	14	11	26	51
2013/14	4	8	11	23

Source: HSC Trusts

# Appendix 1 – Definitions

The way in which a medical abortion is defined has been amended for the 2013/14 year, following an update to the National Clinical Coding Standards on termination of pregnancy.

The National Clinical Coding Standards ICD-10 4<sup>th</sup> Edition reference book provides specific national clinical coding standards to reduce ambiguity and differences in any interpretation. It incorporates all changes notified in the National Clinical Coding Standards ICD-10 4<sup>th</sup> Edition Addendum 2013. This was published in August 2013 following a public consultation on the changes (carried out by the Health and Social Care Information Centre, England), which closed in January 2013.

# Definitions applicable throughout the UK from 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013 are detailed below.

All HSC Trusts in Northern Ireland have confirmed that the below definitions have been applied from 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013 in the identification of medical abortions and terminations of pregnancy during 2013/14.

#### **Medical Abortion**

Within the confines of ICD-10 code O04, this refers to the interruption of a live pregnancy for legally acceptable, medically approved indications. It also includes readmission with retained products of conception following a previous medical termination of pregnancy.

#### Termination of pregnancy (medical)

This is defined by any patient who has a live pregnancy terminated for indications that are legally acceptable and medically approved in Northern Ireland. Medical termination of pregnancy is a subset of medical abortion.

# Definitions applicable throughout the UK prior to 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013 are detailed below.

All HSC Trusts used the below definitions to identify medical abortions and terminations of pregnancy during the period 2006/07 to 2012/13.

#### **Medical Abortion**

Within the confines of ICD-10 code O04, this refers to the interruption of a live pregnancy for legally acceptable, medically approved conditions. It also includes

readmissions with retained products of conception following a previous termination of pregnancy, a missed miscarriage or a spontaneous abortion that had been treated in the first admission with an evacuation of the products of conception and a patient who had a termination of pregnancy and had retained products of conception in the same episode that required surgical treatment.

## Termination of pregnancy (medical)

This is defined by any patient who has a live pregnancy terminated for indications that are legally acceptable and medically approved in Northern Ireland. Medical termination of pregnancy is a subset of medical abortion.

# Summary of definitional changes from 1<sup>st</sup> April 2013

- Readmissions with retained products of conception following a missed miscarriage or a spontaneous abortion that had been treated in the first admission with an evacuation of the products of conception are no longer part of the definition of medical abortion.
- Retained products of conception in the same episode as the termination that required surgical treatment be considered a complete termination of pregnancy.